SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- Infer the core functional blocks of an IoT ecosystem.
- 17. Which Application Layer protocols are commonly utilized in IoT ecosystems, and how do they facilitate communication? Discuss.
- 18. Explain the advantages offered by 3D printing in prototyping embedded devices.
- 19. Evaluate the essential techniques for writing embedded code in prototypes.
- 20. Sketch out the ethical issues arises concerning privacy, control, and the environment in business models.

APRIL/MAY 2024

23PCA22 — INTERNET OF THINGS

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL the questions.

- 1. State the key enabling technologies for the evolution of the Internet of Things (IoT).
- 2. List out the prominent IoT architectures and frameworks.
- 3. Comment on the factors influence IoT access technologies at the Physical and MAC layers.
- 4. How do IEEE standards differ in terms of network topology and security for IoT?
- 5. Give the foundational principles of embedded computing.
- 6. Write about some methods for prototyping the physical design of embedded devices.
- 7. How can one begin working with an API for prototyping online components?

- 8. Which procedures should be followed when developing a new API for prototyping objectives?
- 9. Show the concept of business models evolved over time.
- 10. Recall the significance of the Internet of Starting up in the realm of business models.

SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL the questions.

11. (a) How do Fog, Edge, and Cloud computing contribute to IoT architectures?

Or

- (b) Demonstrate the process of connecting smart objects within an IoT ecosystem.
- 12. (a) Interpret the key considerations for the Network Layer in IoT deployments.

Or

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(b) How is IP optimized for IoT concerning routing and transport methods? Explain.

13. (a) Explain about laser culling contribution to prototyping physical designs.

Or

- (b) Differentiate Arduino, Raspberry Pi, Beagle Bone Black, and Electric Imp in the context of embedded device prototyping.
- 14. (a) Summarize the approaches of prototyping online components for real time reactions.

Or

- (b) Discuss about the protocols commonly used in prototyping online components.
- 15. (a) How do Lean Startup principles influence the development of business models?

Or

(b) Write about the key considerations when transitioning to manufacturing in the context of business models.

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